

## Factsheet 👤

# **Glossary**



## **Evidence ratings:**



This resource has undergone expert review. See our Help/Q&A section for more details.

Year:

Targeted Drugs: Drugs (General)

Tags

Origin: Australian

Cost: Free

# **Glossary of Terms**

#### Comedown

Just like getting a hangover from drinking alcohol, taking illegal drugs can lead to experiencing negative after-effects sometimes known as a 'comedown' or 'crash', which are the feelings experienced as the drug wears off. The type of effects experienced during this period depend on the type of drug(s) used. They might include feelings of depression, insomnia (inability to sleep), extreme tiredness, irritability, and anxiety just to name a few and this can last anywhere from a few hours to a day or so after initially taking the drug. It is different to withdrawal effects (a sign that a person is dependent).

#### Dependence (addiction)

People can also become physically and/or psychologically dependent on (addicted to) drugs, especially if they use regularly. They can develop tolerance, meaning that they need to take more of the drug to get the same effect.

The lifestyle of many people who are drug dependent (addicted to a drug) is difficult and often stressful and can lead to:

- · Problems with school or work
- Losing touch with friends, family, and loved ones
- An inability to pay rent and bills, which can result in homelessness
- · Impaired physical health
- Increased mental health problems
- Involvement in crime.

#### **Depressant Drugs**

Depressant drugs reduce activity in the central nervous system. Examples include: Alcohol, GHB, Ketamine, Benzodiazepines, Opioids (e.g. Heroin).

See also What are illegal drugs?

#### **Polydrug Use**

Mixing drugs or taking one drug when under the influence of another drug is known as polydrug use.

To find out more, see Polydrug Use: Factsheet

#### **Psychosis**

People affected by psychosis may experience hallucinations (e.g. seeing or hearing things that aren't really there), delusions (strong beliefs that do not reflect reality), and paranoia (feeling extremely suspicious and frightened). If symptoms last for more than a few days, this could indicate that the person may have a more serious mental illness such as schizophrenia.

#### Serotonin Syndrome

A life-threatening condition that usually starts within 24 hours of taking the drug. It occurs when the brain is overloaded with a neurotransmitter (brain chemical) called serotonin. Symptoms include coma, seizures, shaking, confusion, rigid muscles, rapid heartbeat, and overheating.

#### Stimulant Drugs

These increase the activity in the central nervous system. Examples include: Cocaine, Caffeine, MDMA (ecstasy), Methamphetamine (speed, ice, crystal, crystal meth, base), Ritalin, some new psychoactive drugs such as mephedrone and BZP.

See also What are illegal drugs and Emerging Drugs: Factsheet.

#### Withdrawal Effects

People who are dependent on drugs or alcohol may also experience withdrawal effects when they stop using. Withdrawal effects can last for several days to many weeks, depending on the type of drug and severity of their dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include feelings of anxiety, depression, restlessness, irritability, and aggression. Withdrawal can also cause muscle spasms, headaches, muscle cramps, diarrhoea, vomiting, and cravings for the drug.

# A to Z of Drugs

Heard a name or street name for a drug but not sure what it is? This list will help you identify the drug. Click on the link to view a full information page and find out more about the drug, its use, effects and potential harms.

A to E | F to J | K to O | P to T | U to Z

#### A - E

A2 Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Piperazines. See Emerging Drugs.

From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens. Acid

From a class of drugs called Depressants. See What are illegal drugs? **Barbiturates** 

Base From a class of drugs called Methamphetamine.

**Bath Salts** Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cathinones. See Emerging Drugs. **Benzo Fury** Street name of class of drugs called Substituted Phenethylamines. See Emerging Drugs.

**Benzos** Street name for Benzodiazepines.

Cannabis

Charlie Street name for Cocaine.

Cocaine

Coke Street name for Cocaine. Crack Street name for Cocaine.

Crystal Street name for Methamphetamine.

**Death on Impact** Street name of class of drugs called Substituted Phenethylamines. See Emerging Drugs.

Dope Street name for Cannabis. Street name for MDMA/Ecstasy. **Eccy** Street name for MDMA/Ecstasy.

Ecstasy Back to top of the list

### F - I

Street name for GHB. **Fantasy** 

Street name of class of drugs called Substituted Tryptamines. See Emerging Drugs. Foxv

Freebase Street name for Cocaine.

GHB

Gina Street name for GHB.

Street name for Methamphetamine. Go-ev

**Grievous bodily harm** Street name for GHB.

Hallucinogens

Hash Alternate name for Cannabis.

Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cannabinoids. Herbal smoking blends

Heroin

Jungle Juice Street name for Inhalants.

Street name for Methamphetamines. Inhalants

**Ivory Wave** 

Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cathinones. See Emerging Drugs.

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# **K-O**

Street name for Ketamine.

Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cannabinoids. K2 Ketamine

Kronik Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cannabinoids.

"Legal Highs" Term often used for Emerging Drugs.

Liquid ecstasy Street name for GHB.

LSD From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens.

Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cathinones. See Emerging Drugs.

**Magic Mushrooms** From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens.

Alternate name for Cannabis. Marijuana

**Meow Meow** Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cathinones. See Emerging Drugs. Mescaline From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens. Street name for Methamphetamine. Meth

Methamphetamine

Methoxetamine Street name of class of drugs called Dissociative Anaesthetics. See Emerging Drugs. M-Kat Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cathinones. See Emerging Drugs. Moxy Street name of class of drugs called Dissociative Anaesthetics. See Emerging Drugs.

Mull Street name for Cannabis.

Street name of class of drugs called Dissociative Anaesthetics. See Emerging Drugs. MXE Street name of class of drugs called Substituted Phenethylamines. See Emerging Drugs. N-Bomb

**Northern Lights** Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cannabinoids.

Class of drugs including Heroin.

Opiates Back to top of the list

### **P-T**

MDMA/Ecstasy. **Party Drugs** 

**Poppers** Street name for Inhalants.

Rapture Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Piperazines. See Emerging Drugs.

Salvia From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens.

Smack Street name for Heroin. Snow Street name for Cocaine. Special K Street name for Ketamine.

From a class of drugs called Methamphetamine. Speed

Street name of class of drugs called Synthetic Cannabinoids. Spice

Tabs From a class of drugs called Hallucinogens. Street name for Methamphetamine.

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# **U** - **Z**

Vitamin K Street name for Ketamine. Weed Street name for Cannabis.

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